

## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Alternatives

Of all the subjects on the comprehensive agenda which Mr. Eisenhower, Sir Winston Churchill and M. Laniel will discuss at Bermuda in a fortnight's time, that pertaining to the political problems of Western Europe will undoubtedly receive the closest attention. And the question of ratification of the European Defence Community treaty must loom large in the discussions. Unfortunately the Ministers at Bermuda cannot count on early ratification and they may, therefore, be confronted with the need for seeking alternative solutions. That too poses a difficulty, for the mere fact that alternatives are considered may diminish the chance that the Defence Community can ever be accepted. The French Assembly may see opportunities for further postponement while the Federal German Parliament, if direct admission to the North Atlantic Treaty is mooted at all, may refuse to consider anything less. Yet some thought of alternatives seems inevitable. One possible alternative is a further tightening of Britain's undertaking to the Community, and another is the direct admission of Germany to NATO, subject to special provisions on the manufacture of armaments.

It might be possible for Britain to extend her commitment from the shorter period covered by the North Atlantic Treaty to the full 50 years of the European Defence Treaty. It might be possible for Britain to guarantee also that her armed forces on the Continent will not be reduced below their present strength without the consent of the Defence Community. That might help to allay French fears, but it is not likely to be enough. The second alternative—Western Germany within the Atlantic Treaty—would be no more than an acknowledgment of what will virtually happen anyway. But the important provision, if Germany were admitted to NATO, would lie in the control of the armaments industry. Yet even this would still leave two questions unanswered: would such an undertaking, reinforced by the signatures of all of the North Atlantic nations satisfy the French? And would the Germans now be willing to give it? It would have to be negotiated and ratified swiftly, if at all.

## How not to give a Tennis Party

Bad hosts are born and not made; not everyone can make a failure of a tennis party. Nevertheless there are certain observances which may be relied upon to reduce the chances of success.



For instance, do not roll the court before the guests arrive. Let them do it themselves while you maintain a flow of good-humoured banter.



Do not mend the holes in the wire-netting. Searching for balls in the middle of a ding-dong game is a great fermenter of temper.

AND ABOVE ALL, do not on any account provide long ice-cold drinks of Rose's Lime Juice for between-the-sets refreshment. If the imperfect host were to forget by chance this cardinal rule of inhospitality, the sharp and utterly satisfying tang of Nature's most thirst-quenching drink could not fail to produce content. The party would be a success.

**ROSE'S**  
Lime juice  
—MAKES THIRST WORTH WHILE

# THE QUEEN BEGINS HER TOUR

## Cheered By Thousands At London Airport TUMULTUOUS FAREWELL

London, Nov. 23.

Britain tonight said "Goodbye—good luck—and a safe return" to its radiant young Queen Elizabeth and her tall, handsome sailor husband as they started out on another Elizabethan voyage of discovery that will take them to the distant corners of the far-flung British Commonwealth of Nations.

The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh left London Airport with the cheers of a huge crowd still ringing in their ears and the good wishes of all the nation with them as they entered the first stage of their journey to the colonies and dominions—a journey that will see a reigning British monarch circumnavigate the globe for the first time in history.

In a farewell message last night to the royal couple, the BBC recalled memories of the splendid first Elizabethan age when the gallant Sir Francis Drake in his little ship, the Golden Hind, "brought back the world" to his sovereign lady, Elizabeth I.

But this was no adventure in a cockle-shell of a ship. The Queen, looking lovely in a powder-blue tailored suit, was carried away from her native land in a modern airliner that would take her within a few, fleeting hours to Gander in Newfoundland and from there, after a short stop for re-fuelling, to a gaily-decorated capital city of Hamilton in Bermuda, which claims, after Britain, to have the oldest parliament in the world. And from Bermuda on to Jamaica.

London's farewell to the Queen and the Duke was a typical heart-warming tribute to the beloved royal couple. Despite the bitter cold of a bleak November night, huge crowds lined the streets of the capital as the royal car was driven from Buckingham Palace to the airport, escorted by 11 motor-cycle policemen.

And the cheers of the Londoners greeted the smiling couple as they passed through so many famous London landmarks out to the giant airport on the outskirts of the vast metropolis.

Writing at the airport to bid farewell to the Queen and the Duke were the Queen Mother, Princess Margaret, the Prime Minister, Sir Winston Churchill, the Canadian Navy ships, far out at sea, strung along the route of the royal plane, had been alerted. But, after two-and-a-half hours' flying, there was little danger for clearer weather was reported ahead.

The farewells were said as the giant plane turned on the tarmac, its engines roaring. First a kiss for the Queen Mother and one for her sister. A handshake for the Prime Minister, visibly overcome with emotion. And another for Mr. Eden. The Duke, smiling and energetic, busied himself around

his wife, his blue greatcoat buttoned around him as the cold sent the breath rising in vapour from the crowd.

And then, the final farewell for Britain until May of next year. The Queen and the Duke, standing at the door of the great plane, turned and waved goodbye. The crowd broke into spontaneous cheering. A steward closed the door of the plane and the crowd watched eagerly, the machine taxied down the runway for the take-off. Within a few minutes it was coming down the runway, gathering speed as its engines roared. And then it lifted, circled the airport in a final farewell and was off towards the north and warmer climes ahead.—France-Press.

**THANKS PARLIAMENT**  
London, Nov. 23.  
Queen Elizabeth, before her departure today, thanked Parliament for wishing her a safe journey on her Commonwealth tour.

In a message in the House of Commons read by Mr. G. Studdholme, Vice-Chamberlain of the Royal Household, she said: "I thank you for your address on the occasion of my departure for my Commonwealth tour. My husband and I look forward to our journey with all the greater pleasure in the knowledge that the prayers and good wishes of my people in this country and the loyal affection of your House go with us."

The message was loudly cheered. Governor-General of Northern Ireland, Lord Wakehurst, today sent the following message to the Queen:

"With my humble duty, and on behalf of the people of Northern Ireland, I send to your Majesty and to his Royal Highness, the Duke of Edinburgh, the heartfelt good wishes of us all for the Commonwealth tour that you are to undertake. We express the hope that your Majesty's visits may be successful and pray for your safe return."

The Chief Rabbi, Dr. I. Brodie, has sent the following message to the Queen:

"On behalf of the Jewish Communities of the British Commonwealth, I beg to tender to your Majesty and the Duke of Edinburgh loyal and heartfelt good wishes on your tour of the Commonwealth and fervent prayers for your safe return."

**A CALYPSO**  
A calypso has been composed by Jamaican bandleader Hubert Smith in honour of the Queen's visit to Bermuda.

So we are making preparations for this festivity. To welcome our glorious Queen.

**CHORUS:**  
Welcome, welcome to our Queen  
Whom we have loved; but  
never seen  
Welcome, welcome to our gracious Queen  
Welcome to Bermuda.

**Second verse:**  
The flags are flying, the  
boots are shined  
The boys are marching along  
in time dear.  
**Third verse:**  
Now we all know this event  
will be  
The dearest event in our  
history

It will live forever in our memory.  
As we sing God Save our Queen.

Hubert Smith is a native Bermudian who said: "We are rather reserved and do not show our feelings as a rule, but this time we are really excited."—China Mail Special.

## INAUGURAL FLIGHT

Tokyo, Nov. 24.  
The first trans-Pacific flight by a Japanese commercial aircraft began last night with the Japan Airlines City of Tokyo leaving Tokyo International Airport on its test flight to San Francisco.

The DC-6 B, which took off at 8.30 p.m., is scheduled to arrive in San Francisco at 3 a.m. Japan time, tomorrow after stopovers in Wake and Honolulu.

Japan Airlines is scheduled to inaugurate a regular Tokyo-San Francisco service next February. The plane is piloted by R. G. Judd, Japan Airlines' American pilot. Fifty-seven officials and engineers of Japan Airlines and the Transportation Ministry are aboard the aircraft.—Reuter.

## Sleepless For 21 Years!

Madrid, Nov. 23.  
The case of a man who says he has not slept a wink for 21 years since his fiancée jilted him to marry another man was reported by the Madrid paper Informaciones tonight.

The man, Miguel Gonzalez Gomez, who is over 60, works in a Madrid hotel and says he spends his sleepless nights building castles in Spain. But some of his dreams now may come true as he won three big prizes in the National Lottery and bought a country house in his native province of Santander where he intends to retire.

"Then maybe I shall be able to sleep 20 hours at a stretch," he said.—France-Press.

## Compensation Still Awaited

London, Nov. 23.  
The British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, told the House of Commons today that compensation for the death of British soldiers killed in Egypt was one of the matters still outstanding between Cairo and London.

Dealing with the request expressed by many families to have the bodies of these soldiers brought back to England, Mr. Eden said the Egyptian government had not expressly forbidden their return but for climatic reasons, the dead were usually buried within 24 hours after death in the Middle East.

Egyptian hygiene laws, he said, forbade the disinterment of these bodies for two years after burial.—France-Press.

## Facing Serious Charges



Top picture shows Lord Montagu of Beaulieu, and above Kenneth Edward Hume, both of whom last week were sent for trial at the Winchester Assizes on charges of committing serious offences with boy scouts at Beaulieu. Both pleaded not guilty before the magistrates and reserved their defence.—Daily Express photos.

## Britain's New UN Delegate

Sir Pierson Dixon To Succeed Jebb

London, Nov. 23.

Sir Pierson Dixon, Foreign Office Under-Secretary in charge of Defence questions, will succeed Sir Gladwyn Jebb, Britain's permanent representative at the United Nations, early next year, it was announced today by the Foreign Office.

Sir Gladwyn Jebb will take over as Ambassador in Paris about March from Sir Oliver Harvey, who will then retire from the foreign service.

Sir Harold Caccia, Ambassador and High Commissioner at Vienna, will succeed Sir Pierson Dixon in London.

The name of Sir Harold Caccia's successor in Vienna was not announced.

Sir Pierson Dixon is expected to accompany Sir Winston Churchill, the Prime Minister, and Mr. Anthony Eden, Foreign Secretary, to next month's Western Big Three conference at Bermuda.

Sir Gladwyn Jebb, 53, has been the British permanent representative at the United Nations for the past four years.

**CAREER OUTLINED**  
Sir Pierson Dixon, 49, served at Madrid, Ankara and Rome from 1929 to 1940.

Three years later he became principal private secretary to Mr. Eden and accompanied him to the conferences at Yalta, Cairo, Quebec, Moscow and Potsdam.

He was with Mr. Eden at San Francisco for the 1945 conference which established the United Nations.

Sir Pierson Dixon was Ambassador in Prague during 1948-1950 and then came back to London as Deputy Under-Secretary of State.

Sir Harold Caccia, 48, served in Athens before the last war. He was attached to the Allied military mission in Italy in 1943 and was political adviser to the British forces in Greece during 1944-1946.

After being at the Foreign Office for more than two years, he was appointed Minister in Vienna in December 1949—as Vice-Commissioner in August 1950 and Ambassador to Austria in November 1951.—Reuter.

## Again Postponed

New York, Nov. 23.  
The Security Council tonight postponed consideration of the Trieste question for the third time.

By nine votes to one (the Soviet Union) and one abstention (Lebanon), it put off debate until the second week in December on the Soviet proposal for the appointment of a Governor of the Free Territory. It did not set a specific date.—Reuter.

## MORE SCENES AT MOSSADEGH TRIAL

Teheran, Nov. 23.

Dr. Mohammed Mossadeq, former Premier, twice tried to walk out of his court martial here today because the chief prosecutor attacked his religious faith.

Court attendants and his own lawyer, Colonel, Bozorgmehr, held back the ex-Premier who shouted: "I will not stay in this place if this man keeps calling me an infidel."

After a long battle with the chief prosecutor, Brigadier Azemodeni, Dr. Mossadeq won a ruling from the court Chairman that the prosecutor must not call the ex-Premier an infidel.

Dr. Mossadeq is being tried on charges of trying to overthrow the constitution.

During the hearing on November 10, he also tried to walk out of the court and was halfway to the door before he was seized by Army officers.

## ALLEGED CONVERT

Today's court scenes were the result of an allegation by the prosecutor that nearly 50 years ago Dr. Mossadeq became a Christian while he was a student in Switzerland.

Brigadier Azemodeni also declared that Dr. Mossadeq wrote a thesis which attacked the Moslem religion and said he had refused to have a copy of the Koran in his prison cell.

The attacks provoked an impassioned protest from the former Premier. "I am from a Moslem family. My wife is a Moslem. My mother was a Moslem. We have a religious ceremony in our house every Thursday night," he said.

He declared the prosecutor "wants to influence people to kill me" and was calling him an infidel at the instigation of some higher authority.

The court decided to sit only three hours a day. In the afternoon, instead of holding two three-hour sessions. This will double the length of the trial since Dr. Mossadeq has said he intends to present his defence in full using a 100-page brief as "only as the basis" of it.

The court will sit on Tuesday, but not on Wednesday, which is a public holiday.—Reuter.

## UN Action Invoked

United Nations, Nov. 23.

Israel today invoked United Nations action under the Palestine Armistice Agreement to force Jordan into direct talks on border problems in what the Israeli Ambassador, Mr. Abba Eban, called "the most important moment in the history of Middle East security."—United Press.

One final desperate swing of the knife and the attacking animal was dead.

Karupphah was sent to hospital with severe wounds on the right side of his body and one finger was amputated.—United Press.

## British Journalist Arrested

Alexandria, Nov. 23.

Police here today on orders from Cairo arrested Mr. Tom Clarke, a British subject, who was formerly editor of the English-language newspaper, Egyptian Mail.

They said he had been arrested "for security reasons," but no specific charges were preferred against him.

The British Consul-General in Alexandria immediately protested to the Sub-governor of Alexandria and requested to see Mr. Clarke. The request was referred to Cairo.

This was the third arrest of a British subject in Egypt in the last three days. Mr. Clarke was at one time Alexandria correspondent of the United Press of America and now represents several foreign newspapers here.

Mr. Clarke has made Egypt his home.—Reuter.

## Desperate Fight With Wild Boar

Singapore, Nov. 24.

A young rubber tapper from Tanjong Malim was the winner of a bizarre 30-minute life and death battle against an enraged wild boar who had attacked his pregnant wife.

News of the battle, in which a 26-year-old Indian rubber worker faced the razor sharp fangs of a charging boar, with only a knife to defend himself, reached Singapore on Monday. The battle occurred on Friday on the fringe of the jungle at Sungei Merbau estate.

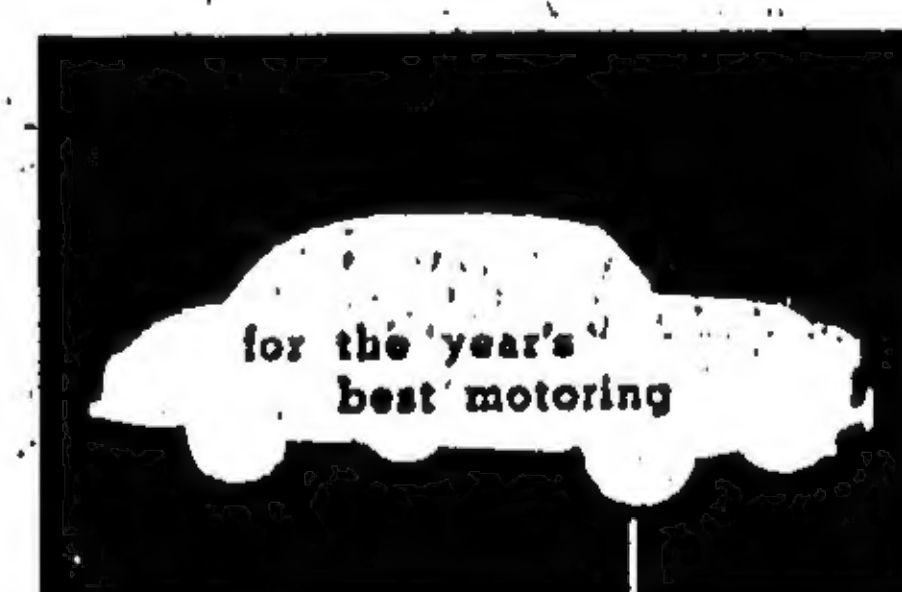
Karupphah, son of Vyapuri Kavandar and father of four children, looked up from his work to see a huge male boar charging his expectant wife who was resting in the shade of a tree on the edge of the clearing. Karupphah rushed to intercept the wild pig. The young tapper threw himself between his wife and the infuriated animal, slashing at him with his tapping knife.

Six times the sharp tusks of the boar gored the young tapper as his horrified wife looked on.

After 30 minutes, the boar was pressing the tapper against a tree as the young man fought off unconsciousness from loss of blood.

One final desperate swing of the knife and the attacking animal was dead.

Karupphah was sent to hospital with severe wounds on the right side of his body and one finger was amputated.—United Press.



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# NEW DELAYING TACTICS

Mendes-France Urges Postponement Of Debate

## Would Mean France At Bermuda Without A Mandate

Paris, Nov. 23.

The French Radical Deputy, M. Pierre Mendes-France, who was considered for the French premiership several months ago, tonight presented the text of a resolution to the National Assembly urging suspension of the debate on France's foreign policy.

The resolution, which will be introduced in the House tomorrow, asks for the adjournment of the debate until after January 26—shortly after the inauguration of a new President of the French Republic when a new Cabinet is formed.

The resolution asks for the step to be taken in order to "prevent certain conditions governing the Bermuda and Hague conferences and to place before those conferences certain French proposals" and to "present to Parliament, after a resumption of the sessions in January, along with the report on these two conferences, an coherent programme of national recovery."

In his resolution M. Mendes-France warned the Assembly against action that could be "a new cause of division among Frenchmen, which would weaken the nation and harm European integration itself."

The Radical Deputy outlined his conditions in the text of the resolution as follows: (1) the need for achieving the participation in the E.D.C. (European Defence Community) of all member countries on a basis of equality, in equality that was not attained when one of them assumed the prosecution of a war that took a large part of its forces and its resources outside Europe and which could not be re-established except by the end of the war in Indo-China; (2) the need, above all, after the conflict which had so strongly shaken the French Union, to safeguard the French African structure and unity, which could not be exposed to any attack on its cohesion or exposed to any threat of repatriation.

Finally, M. Mendes-France said in his resolution that it was essential to adopt for the new Europe being formed the closest co-operation between the Continent and Great Britain, "so that the influence of this great country may be exercised in a continuous way on the European community."

The Mendes-France resolution is the tenth so far presented to the National Assembly during the present debate which began last Tuesday.

It was expected that the Mendes-France resolution would bring strong opposition from the government and, if it was passed, it would mean that French Ministers would go to Bermuda and The Hague only as observers, possessing no mandate to act for France. — France-Press.

## Bid For U.S. Financial Aid

Washington, Nov. 23.

Dr. Ludwig Erhard, Minister for Economics in the Federal Republic of Germany, today began a series of conferences with United States officials on trade and financial problems.

The Minister, who arrived in Washington last night from New York, conferred in the State Department this morning with Mr. Robert Murphy, acting Deputy Secretary of State, and Mr. Livingston Merchant, Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs.

He was accompanied to Washington by Professor Alfred Muller-Armack, Section Chief of the Economics Ministry, and Professor Wilhelm Roepke, a leading economist who is also a professor in Zurich University.

Officials here said the Washington talks would cover such questions as expanded trade, prospects of monetary convertibility and aspects of the European economic situation.

Dr. Erhard was also expected to discuss the possibilities of greater United States private investment in the German Republic during his three-day stay in Washington. — Reuter.

## MALAYA'S WOMEN'S PRIDE HURT

Kuala Lumpur, Nov. 23.

A Malaya woman Councillor has given notice that she will ask at the next Legislative Council session who advertised in London for those \$8670 a month woman secretaries "with personality and sociability."

Datin Puteh Mariah said that she would ask whether secretaries with the same qualifications could not be obtained locally.

The Federation Government six weeks ago advertised in London for ten "personality plus" secretaries with good salaries, bonus gratuity and home leave facilities.

It immediately created a controversy when stenographers in Malaya strongly protested that the Government was deviating from its avowed policy of giving priority to locally trained men.

Datin Puteh said that she would ask whether it is the Government's policy to recruit locally domiciled persons in preference to those from abroad and if not request the Government to give the reasons.

If it is the Government's policy to give preference to local people, she said, she would like to know why the confidential secretaries must be engaged from the United Kingdom.

She also would like to know who authorised these appointments and whether the Finance Committee had approved of them. — United Press.

## Israel's Likely New Premier

Tel Aviv, Nov. 23.

The evening paper, Hadar, associated with the Socialist Mapai Party, said tonight that the Foreign Minister, Moshe Sharet, would succeed the retiring Prime Minister, David Ben Gurion.

The paper also expressed belief that Pinchas Lavon, Minister without Portfolio in the present Israeli Cabinet, would be nominated Minister of Defence in the next Cabinet.

Negotiations are under way with the Zionist Party to reach an agreement on the formation of the new Government. It is understood that a list of new Cabinet members will be submitted to Parliament shortly after Mr. Ben Gurion's formal resignation, expected in a fortnight. — France-Press.

## Top Secret Leakage

London, Nov. 23.

Mr. Dods, Labour M.P. from Darford today asked the Minister of Supply, Mr. Duncan Sandys, for a statement on the circumstances in which top secret information concerning the Avro Vulcan bomber, the release of which in Britain was forbidden under the Official Secrets Act, had been revealed in a U.S. magazine.

He said details of the information had been supplied to him.

In a written reply, Mr. Sandys said that the writer of the article in question claimed that the particulars he had given were deductions from previously published information. He added that it would be contrary to the public interest to comment on the accuracy or otherwise of the writer's statements. — France-Press.



The British Government has just announced the formation of Britain's new Atomic Energy Corporation which has been set up under the Chairmanship of Sir Edwin Plowden who schemed economic recovery under both Labour and Conservative Governments. His job will be to control the conflicting interests of Sir William Penney, the weapons expert, Sir Christopher Hinton, the engineer, and Sir John Cockcroft, chief of the Harwell Atomic Station. His Political Chief will be Lord Salisbury, Lord President of the Council. The Corporation will take the whole atom project out of the hands of the Civil Service and will let industry have a bigger share in development. The Atomic Energy Corporation Leaders—top left to right: Sir Edwin Plowden and Lord Salisbury; with bottom left to right: Sir John Cockcroft and Sir William Penney. — (Express Photo).

## Softer Tones Used In Japanese-Korean "Peace" Talks

New York, Nov. 23.

In the present world alignment it would seem that good political and economic relations between Japan and South Korea are an absolute necessity. Strong forces, however, operate to make the gap between them almost as wide as that between South Korea's President Syngman Rhee and Communism.

At present the two nations are locked in a dispute over fishing rights off the South Korean coast.

In the scramble for food the fishing industries are vital to both but the argument itself is only an out-cropping of ill-feeling that goes back to the 40 years of Japanese occupation of Korea.

A host of other problems has included Japanese claims on former property in both North and South Korea and the Koreans' counter-claim of reparations for losses suffered during the period of Japanese rule.

General Mark Clark invited Syngman Rhee to Tokyo a year ago in a major effort to bring the two sides together. Rhee and the Japanese got together but parted on terms that were no friendlier than they had been before.

The fisheries dispute arises primarily from Rhee's one-sided claim that Korean territorial waters extend 60 miles off shore. The Japanese reply, which seems to be the correct one, is that any such claim is contrary to international practice and, therefore, cannot be made to adhere.

Consequently, Japanese fishing vessels regularly have been going inside the 60-mile limit and Rhee's gunboats just as regularly have been seizing them and imprisoning the crews.

SOFTENING ATTITUDE. A recent softening of Rhee's attitude in which he released 81 arrested fishermen and

promised that 415 more would be released tomorrow has been attributed in speculation to United States good offices, possibly as a result of Vice-President Richard Nixon's visit to Seoul.

The Japanese, anxious to establish working relations with the Koreans, also are reported to have softened their attitude, easing or abandoning their claims to former Japanese properties and possibly even going so far as to recognise the 60-mile off-shore limit.

Even these concessions, however, may not satisfy Rhee, a man with a long memory.

Rhee fought the Japanese through most of his adult life and finds it difficult to change now.

RIHEE'S FROWNS. During the fighting phase of the Korean war, Rhee said that if Japanese forces should be brought in on the United Nations side his South Korean forces immediately would turn their backs on the Reds and fight the Japanese. Instead, he has threatened to fire on any vessel attempting to interfere with his seizure of the Japanese fishing boats. He has frowned on the presence of a Japanese diplomatic mission in Seoul.

Yet normally the South Koreans can export rice which the Japanese need. The Japanese gave technical know-how which South Korean industry needs. Trade with the Reds is cut off for both. It seems likely that the United States soon will step up its efforts to bring the two together. — United Press.

## QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

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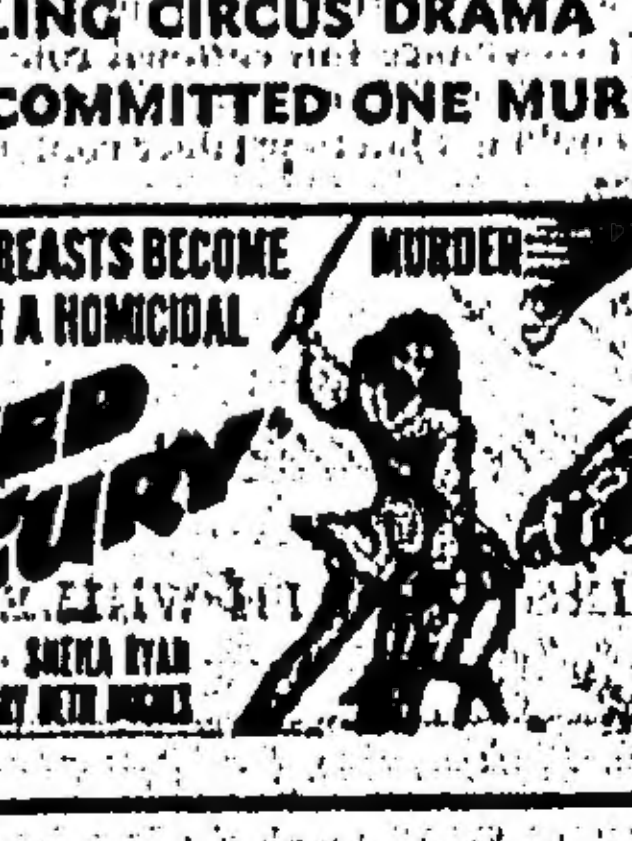
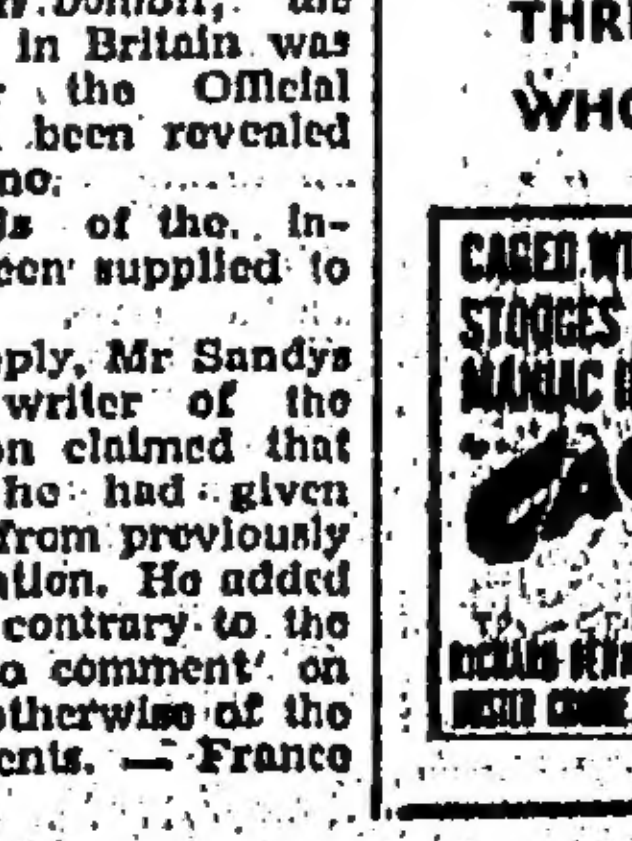
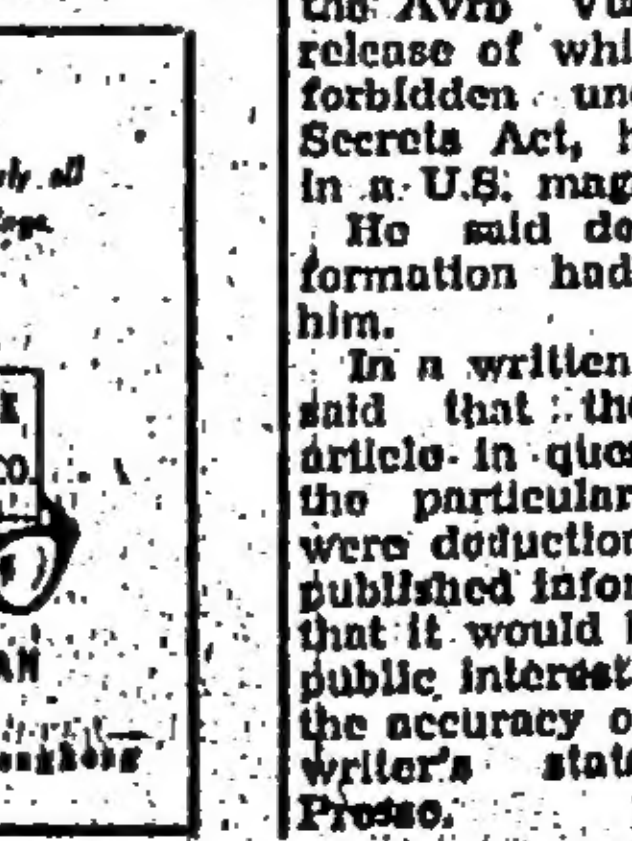
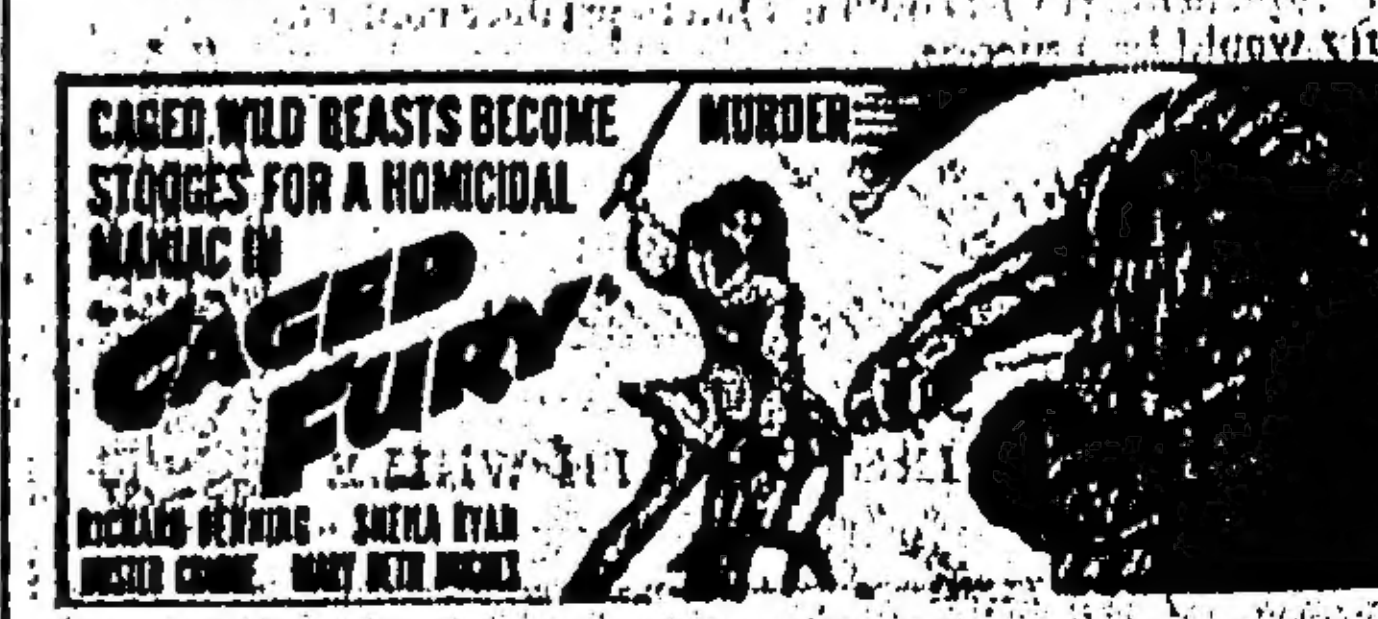


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## I'M PUTTING ON MY TOPHAT -for the Queen

WELL, chaps, we are packing our bags again. We are going round the world with the Queen. And we are taking a top hat too.

In this New Elizabethan Age the Queen of England sails the seas in person and those who go with her must surely be properly dressed.

Top hats are not something you go into a shop and just buy. At least Wicksteed's top hat isn't. It is a proper construction job like Sydney Harbour Bridge or the Comet.

I had mine built on the slipways of a little shop in St. James's where top hats are treated with the reverence of haloes. There is such an air of tradition and antiquity about the place I should not be surprised to learn that Julius Caesar had his laurel wreaths made there.

It took courage to go in the first time. For one thing I was

not wearing a hat of any kind, and for another I wondered if I ought to have a haircut first.

But after pacing up and down I pulled myself together and marched in.

"I want a grey top hat to take to Australia with the Queen," I said. Just like that, without any hesitation at all.

"Yes, sir," said the hatter. "Have we made a hard hat for you before?"

I had to confess that they hadn't, that I was an absolute top hat tyro.

"Ah well," he said, "everybody has to start some time. But it is a good thing you do not want a black silk hat. We have such a long waiting list for months."

"But a grey top hat for the royal tour? Yes, I think we could build one in time."

In top-hat shops they do not put one on your head and say, "How's that for size?" They measure you with a machine

that looks like a mechanical brain.

When it is in place the hatter presses a handle and out comes a ground plan or blueprint of your head. With this to work on the hatter lays the keel.

Days go by and then you go in to have the hat fitted or launched. There was a bit of side play about mine. It was all right fore and aft, but in a high sea it rolled.

Between now and next May when we return to the shores of England I think Wicksteed is going to have some fun with that hat. He will also have many anxieties, with sabotage and theft as the main dangers.

The hatter took it away to the workshop or fitting-out lair and gave it a rebore of whatever you do to a top hat that rolls.

Now it has been launched, paid for (£20), and christened with my initials in silk. My morale is so high when I wear it that I've had it on all day at the office.

Between now and next May when we return to the shores of England I think Wicksteed is going to have some fun with that hat. He will also have many anxieties, with sabotage and theft as the main dangers.

The hatter took it away to the workshop or fitting-out lair and gave it a rebore of whatever you do to a top hat that rolls.

Now it has been launched, paid for (£20), and christened with my initials in silk. My morale is so high when I wear it that I've had it on all day at the office.

I also fear for its safety in the Press tents of Australia, where jealous colleagues, maddened by envy, may jump on it, maim it, or tear it from my limb. Should it survive I shall put it in a glass case with an inscription saying: "This hat circumnavigated the world with the Queen of England, 1953-1954. It was jeered at by Jamaicans, barracked by Bermudians, and feared by the Filijans."

Yes, we are going to have some fun with that hat. If we don't I'll eat it.

P.S. When I got home and put on my top hat, my son, aged six, said: "Why, daddy, you look just like a coachman."

(London Express Service)



"Say—Britain's too small for you—why don't you get out and go some place else?" "Say—you can't stay there. Imperialism's outmoded in this Era of Democracy." "Say—stay right there; you're doing fine!"

London Express Service

## "TRIUMPH AND TRAGEDY" . . . . . Chapter Nine

# WITH ALEXANDER ON THE ITALIAN FRONT

By Sir Winston Churchill

Field-Marshal Alexander's summer offensive in Italy was to start on August 26, 1944. On the preceding afternoon the Prime Minister flew to the battle headquarters of Gen. Leese, commanding the Eighth Army.

BEFORE starting I spent some hours with Alexander in his headquarters camp. While I was there Gen. Devers and another high American general arrived unexpectedly. The much-disputed operation [in the South of France] "Anvil" now called "Dragoon" was at present under Gen. Patch, but Devers as Deputy to Gen. Wilson [Supreme Commander, Mediterranean] had for many weeks been drawing units and key men ruthlessly from the 15th Army Group, and particularly from the Fifth Army under Mark Clark.

It was known that the troops of "Dragoon" were likely to be raised to an Army Group Command, and that Devers would be designated as its chief. Naturally he sought to gather all the forces he could for the great enterprise to be entrusted to him, and to magnify it in every way.

I saw very soon, although no serious topic was broached, that there was a coolness between him and Alexander. Gay, smiling, debonair, Alexander excused himself after the first few minutes, and left me in the mess tent with our two American visitors. As Gen. Devers did not seem to have anything particular to say to me, and I did not wish to enter upon a thorny ground, I also confined myself to civilities and generalities.

I EXPECTED Alexander to return, but he did not, and after about 20 minutes Devers took his leave. There was of course no public business to be done, I wished him all good luck, and his operation, and his courtesy came to an end. I was conscious, however, of the tension between these high officers beneath an impeccable surface of politeness.

Presently Alexander came to tell me that we should now drive to the airfield. We took his plane and flew north-eastwards for half an hour to Loreto, whence we drove to Leese's camp behind Monte Magliore.

Gen. Leese told us that the barrage to cover the advance of his troops would begin at midnight. We were well placed to watch the long line of distant gun-flashes. The rapid, ceaseless thudding of the cannonade reminded me of the First World War. Artillery was certainly being used on a great scale.

Before going to sleep I dictated the following message to Smuts, with whom my correspondence was continuous:

So far the "Anvil" operation has had the opposite effects to those for which its designers intended it. Firstly, it has attracted no troops away from Gen. Eisenhower at all. On the contrary, 2½ to three divisions of German rearward troops will certainly reach the main battle-front before the Allied landed troops. Secondly, a state of stagnation has been enforced

here by the breaking in full career of these two great armies, the Fifth and the Eighth, and by the milking out of the key personnel in them.

The consequence of this has been the withdrawal from the Italian front of three German divisions, including one very strong Panzer having an active strength of 12,500. These have proceeded direct to the Chateaux area. Thus about five divisions have been deployed against Eisenhower, which would not have happened had we continued our advance here in the direction of the Po and ultimately on the great city [Vienna].

Alexander and I staid together at about nine o'clock. His aide-de-camp and Tommy [Cdr. Thompson, the author's personal assistant] came in a second car. We were thus a conveniently small party. The advance had now been in progress for six hours, and was said to be making headway. But no definite impressions could yet be formed. We first climbed by motor up a high outstanding rock pinnacle, upon the top of which a church and village were perched.

THE inhabitants, men and women, came out to greet us from the cellars in which they had been sheltering. It was at once plain that the place had just been bombed. Machinery and wreckage littered the single street. "When did this stop?" Alexander asked the small crowd who gathered round us, winning wryly. "About a quarter of an hour ago," they said.

There was certainly a magnificent view from the ramparts of bygone centuries. The whole front of the Eighth Army offensive was visible. But apart from the smoke puffs of shells bursting 7,000 or 8,000 yards away in a scattered fashion there was nothing to see. Presently Alexander said that we had better not stay any longer, as the enemy would naturally be firing at observation posts like this and might begin again. So we motored two or three miles to the westward, and had a picnic lunch on the broad slope of a hillside, which gave almost as good a view as the peak and was not likely to attract attention.

News was now received that our troops had pushed on a mile or two beyond the river Metauro. Here Hasdrubal's defeat had sealed the fate of Carthage, so off in his plane and new north-eastwards for half an hour to Loreto, whence we drove to Leese's camp behind Monte Magliore.

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loose fighting was in progress. In a few minutes the aide-de-camp came back and brought me to his chief, who had found a very good place in the stone building, which was in fact an old chateau overlooking a rather sharp declivity.

Here one certainly could see all that was possible. The Germans were firing with rifles and machine-guns from thick scrub on the farther side of the valley, about 500 yards away. Our front line was beneath us. The firing was desultory and intermittent. But this was the nearest I got to the enemy and the time I heard most bullets in the Second World War.

THE next morning plenty of work arrived both by telegram and pouch. It appeared that Gen. Eisenhower was worried by the approach of the German divisions I had mentioned to Smuts as having been withdrawn from Italy. I was glad that our offensive, prepared under depressing conditions, had begun. I drafted a telegram to the President, explaining the position as I had learned it from the generals on the spot and from my own knowledge.

I wished to convey in an uncontroverted form our sense of frustration, and at the same time to indicate my hopes and ideas for the future. If only I could revive the President's interest in this sphere we might still keep alive our design of an ultimate advance to Vienna.

Prime Minister to President Roosevelt 28 Aug. 44 Field-Marshal Alexander received a telegram from S.H.A.E.F. asking for efforts to be made to prevent the withdrawal of more [German] divisions from the Italian front. This of course, was the consequence of the great weakening of our armies in Italy, and has taken place entirely since the attack on the Riviera. In all, four divisions have left, including a very strong Panzer en route for Chalon.

However, in spite of the weakening process Alexander began about three weeks ago to plan with Clark to turn or pierce the Apennines. For this purpose the British Fifteenth Corps of four divisions has been placed under Gen. Clark's orders, and we have been able to supply him with the necessary artillery, of which his army had been deprived. This army of eight divisions—four American and four British—is now grouped around Florence on a northerly axis.

By skinning the whole front and holding long stretches with nothing but anti-aircraft guns converted to a kind of artillery-infantry and supported by a few armoured brigades, Alexander has also been able to concentrate ten British or British-controlled divisions representative of the whole British Empire on the Adriatic flank.

The leading elements of these attacked before midnight on the 25th, and a general barrage opened, and an advance began at dawn on the 26th. An advance of about nine miles was made over a large area, but the main position, the Gothic Line, has still to be encountered.

I had the good fortune to go forward with this advance, and was consequently able to form a much clearer impression of the modern battlefield than is possible from the

yond the 92nd Division, which I understand will shortly reach us. On the other hand, I take it for granted that no more will be withdrawn from Italy.

As to the future, continuous employment against the enemy will have to be found for the Eighth and Fifth Armies, once the German armies in Italy have been destroyed or unluckily have made their escape. This employment can only take the form of a movement first to Istria, and Trieste and ultimately upon Vienna.

I congratulate you upon the brilliant success of the landings in Southern France. I earnestly hope the retreating Germans may be ripped as Valence or Lyons and rounded up. Another mob of about 50,000 is apparently streaming back from the South via Poitiers.

ROOSEVELT sent me another telegram on Sept. 1. I share your confidence that the Allied divisions we have in Italy are sufficient to do the task before them and that the battle commander will press the battle unrelentingly with the objective of shattering the enemy forces. After breaking the German forces on the Gothic Line, we must go on to use our divisions in the way which best suits Gen. Eisenhower's decisive drive into the enemy homeland.

As to the exact employment of our forces in Italy in the future this is a matter we can discuss at Quebec. It seems to me that American forces should be used to the westward, but I am completely open-minded on this, and in any event this depends on the progress of the present battle in Italy, and also in France, where I strongly feel that we must not stint in any way the forces needed to break quickly through the western defences of Germany.

The credit for the great Allied success in Southern France must go impartially to the combined Allied force, and the perfection of execution of the operation from its beginning to the present belongs to Gen. Wilson and his Allied staff and to Patch and his subordinate commanders. With the success of the whole conditions of peace in Southern France, I hope that a junction of the north and south forces may be obtained at a much earlier date than was first anticipated.

WE shall see that both these hopes proved vain. The army which we had landed on the Riviera at such painful cost to our operations in Italy arrived too late to help Eisenhower's first main struggle in the north, while Alexander's offensive failed, by the barest of margins, to achieve the success it deserved and we so badly needed.

Italy was not to be wholly free for another eight months; the right-handed drive to Vienna was denied to us; and, except in Greece, our military power to influence the liberation of South-Eastern Europe was gone.

(Continued Tomorrow)

## Tame The Little Thugs

PAT ROLLER CONCLUDES THE SERIES "THE LID OFF LONDON'S GANGS"

A HANDFUL of girls are walking down a street in South-East London. They are dressed in jazzy clothes, nylons, high-heeled shoes. Their mouths are smeared with lipstick. They're on their way to school.

Rubbish? Impossible? I'm deadly serious. And deadly serious about some boys, too, who play cards, smoke, swear at school. They are quite beyond the control of their teachers.

The little mesdames, of course, are the molls of tomorrow, if we don't watch out. The boys are the prospective gangsters.

A juvenile expert said to me:

"The trouble lies mainly at school. Not all schools, of course. But some. There's

not enough character training, too much reading, writing, and arithmetic, and not enough respect. Not enough discipline."

After school, they go to bomb sites, discuss plans, maybe raid a few shops. There have been more gangs bred on bomb sites than anywhere else in London. And more loot has been hidden on bomb sites than in any other cache in the country.

### Road To Crime

Children scramble all over the place. Then they find that by climbing a certain part it will bring them within reach of a warehouse and a window. Hundreds of youngsters have started off on the road to crime that way in London.

Most of them have mothers who have to go out and work.

The mothers, of course, say that they have no alternative to work. They blame the schools. The schools refuse to take the responsibility. They blame the home life of the youngster.

Somewhere between these two points of view the truth possibly lies.

It certainly doesn't warrant the complacency you find in too many places in London. The crime-has-always-been-with-us people don't seem to realise, for instance, that a boy who broke from a gang in North London had his home set on fire (it was discovered in time to put out); that boys steal money from home and dare their parents to prosecute; that one, being sentenced, tried to attack the magistrate who was on the bench, and from his lips poured a perfect torrent of abuse.

He just talked to them persuasively, softly, firmly. He put his hand up when any trouble started. One by one the boys started to drift away from the pub.

A man who watched all this happen said to me: "It had to be seen to be believed. They still call it a miracle. These toughs just became the meekest of lambs when told to shut up. And finally they went away and didn't come back. It shows you what can happen when you have guts and a personality. They respected a human being for the first time in their lives."

The thugs must be tamed in the way the wiser Irishman tamed them. The boys must be corrected. That is the lesson from London.

### A Miracle



Headaches  
Toothaches  
Colds  
are quickly overcome by  
**CALASPIN**

THREE

SILENT

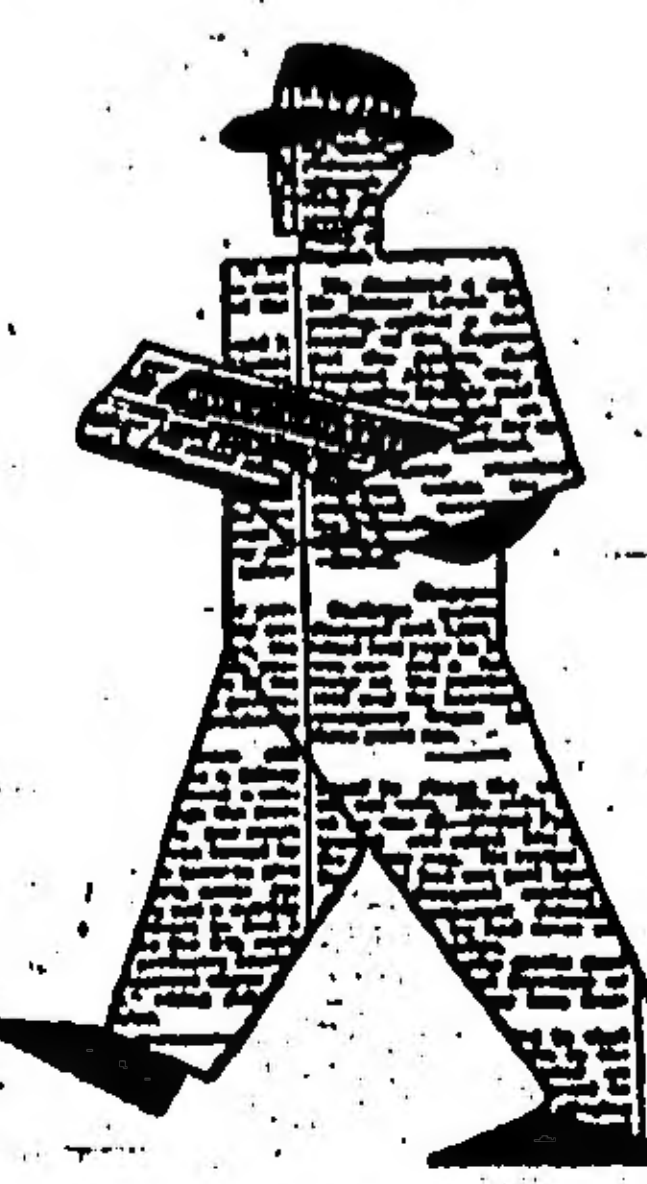
SALESMEN



Largest Morning Circulation



Largest Afternoon Circulation



Largest Sunday Circulation

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## NORMAN REYNOLDS WINS MOTOR CYCLE GYMKHANA ON ROYAL ENFIELD

The winner of the Motor Sports Club's Motor Cycle Gymkhana, held last Sunday morning on the old Japanese Golf Course at Shatin, was Norman Reynolds, riding a 350 c.c. Royal Enfield "Bullet," with 39 points to his credit. Second was H. E. "Quito" Hyndman, 34 points, on a 350 c.c. Douglas "Eighty-Plus," and Dave Bottomley, 500 c.c. BSA. "Twin," came third with 20 points.

Most events were run off in heats of two or three contestants at a time, followed by a final. Final placings in the meeting were decided on an overall points basis.

About 12 motor cyclists came to the starting line for the first of the five events. This was a "Wiggle-Waggle Test" for which five stakes were set up in line at regular intervals on a course about 20 yards long. Competitors were required to negotiate their way on alternate sides of the stakes to the end of the course and return in similar fashion to the start. The manoeuvre was carried out against the stop-watch, and points were lost for touching any stake. Best performance here was put up by Dave Bottomley when, in the final, Norman Reynolds stalled on the line and Geoff Arnold (Ariel 1000) slid at the half-way turning point.

The "Slow Race" which followed was full of surprises, but the performance of Triumph mounted. E. L. Costa in the heats marked him as the likely winner from the moment he came to the starting line in the final. In this event competitors were required to negotiate a narrow 20-yard corridor without touching the marker-tapes or setting foot to ground. The longest time for the course netted most points.

### "RIDING THE LINE"

"Riding-the-line" was the title adopted for the third event, in which contestants had to ride between two tapes, set on the ground about nine inches apart, to the end of the course and return between the tapes to the starting line. Norman Reynolds, who had frequently reached the finish in previous events without obtaining an ultimate win, finally managed to carry the laurels in this event.

For the next event four wooden pegs were set in the ground at 10 foot intervals before each contestant and an empty bucket was placed at his side. The pegs had to be gathered individually by the contestant and returned to the bucket in the minimum of time. This event was full of thrills and spills, and the winner, "Quito" Hyndman, was well applauded by spectators for his well-earned victory in the final. Hyndman also netted the most points, although not quite enough to displace Norman Reynolds's aggregate, when he put up the best performance in the "Obstacle Race" which brought the meeting to a close. For this a course of about 300 yards long was set over the hillsides and water-logged banks of the erstwhile golf course. Although proving too much for some, the course was made to look remarkably easy by competitors who proceeded cautiously using the correct amount of power at the right time.

Thus ended the three-hour meeting, which thanks to the enthusiastic organisation of Geoff Arnold, together with the able assistance of Bob Harper, Stan Francis, and others, provided grand entertainment for the many spectators, as well as the contestants.

It is earnestly hoped that as a result of this extremely successful meeting more motor cycling enthusiasts will associate themselves with the Motor Sports Club, and that it will be possible to organise even more ambitious meetings for their benefit in the near future. Members are reminded that an extraordinary general meeting of the Club will be held at the USRC at 8 p.m. on Thursday, November 26, to discuss the prospects of developing a Club special-competition car. All members are urged to attend.

## DESMOND HACKETT, THE SOCCER SPY, VISITS BUDAPEST

London, Nov. 13. Chuckling lightheartedly, well almost lightheartedly, about such careless talk as iron curtains, salt mining and the like, this crisp cold morning should find me airborne. The man says, "Report air terminal 6.20 a.m."

The destination is Budapest for the Hungary v. Sweden match on Sunday (November 16).

This is Hackett the Soccer Spy grimly determined to find the good reasons why Hungary are Olympic Football champions and why they are unbeaten for the last two years.

There will also be Hackett the England football fan, anxiously hoping to find some possible reason why Hungary should not wipe the Wembley floor with England on November 26.

The Hungarian methods, I am assured, are not closely guarded secrets. The rough schedule is "rigorous training, all-round physical and intellectual activity, and constant medical control."

### JOLLY DAY

Coach Jeno Kalmar, who trained the 1952 Olympic winners, reckons that this is just the thing to make up a jolly day of training.

MORNING: Cross-country racing and forest tours.

AFTERNOON: Team games to improve ball technique, team work and polishing the style.

EVENING: Tactile discussions, "Drugs, drugs," which is well-known to one and all if they happen to be Hungarians.

mean, "dear, dear—oh dear, dear."—just think of the sulks if some of our pampered players were asked to nip back smartly for an afternoon spell of training.

They would be up to the manager's office with more speed than they ever revealed on the playing field.

At Southport, where the England team relaxed before putting on its siesta Soccer show against Ireland, a light-hearted, let-have-lots-of-fun kick-about and pleasant strolls seemed to complete the pre-match plan.

No forest tours, no cross-country, no tactic talks. Only yesterday afternoon I was calmly told that there was no plan of campaign laid down for England teams.

### LIKE A GAME

He looked improperly dressed without a revolver or a Tommy gun.

Money check—Customs—traveller guards—passports again—money check. It seemed like some evilly inspired game to keep me from falling into the sleep that hung so tiredly on my eyes.

So I pondered endlessly on selectors, Internationals, Soccer team and the like.

I pondered over George Raynor, Sweden's national team coach, a little wisp of a Yorkshireman who had never had a coaching lesson in his life; whose only language was the broad Yorkshire dialect.

Yet he has built Sweden into a team that in their last two matches have held Spain and then Hungary to drawn games.

Coach Raynor is building a new generation of footballers for Sweden with a plan that takes in the boys from 12 to 15 years.

### MEDALS SCHEME

It is a training scheme which rewards the student with bronze, silver, and gold medals.

The schedule covers 15 items which give the boys most of the

things that go to make up a complete footballer.

After elementary lessons there is an advanced night school to cover the weeks when the game is snowed off. Hamrin, a 19-year-old outside right, has already graduated from night school to international honours.

England must bring back men like Raynor, and pump youthful, active ideas into football.

The Football Association also needs more men like the Hungarian FA President, 43-year-old Zandor Barze, who knows what the game is all about because he plays every week in the tough Third Division.

### HE SHOWS THEM

Men like Gustav Sabet, Minister of Sport and Hungary's one-man selection committee. He does not tell his players—he shows them. At 50 he still puts on his old track suits and sergeant-major's the training.

These things are still possible in this pleasant land of England. The Football Association has money to spare to put on a high-pressure programme for youth training.

The present system is earnest, but it is not good enough; nor is it big enough.

Surely somewhere in these football isles there are young, vigorous men prepared to take over the burden which our respected elder statesmen of Soccer have carried so loyally and so long.

Let us have these revisions before our Soccer, which is losing the old mass stroke, becomes completely run down. —(London Express Service)

## One Soccer Man Is Worth 5 Cricketers SO INSURANCE POLICIES SAY

By BRUCE HARRIS

If, by an unlikely and deplorable calamity, Len Hutton, cricket captain of England, were to crash during his coming air trip to the West Indies, what would his life be worth in £ s. d.?

Not so much, by a long way, as that of Billy Wright, captain of England at soccer football; if we compare the official insurances of the two.

Here are two sets of policies, as revealed to me by MCC and the Football Association.

Cricketers—For each player on the West Indies trip, a life policy of £500 for travel risks, plus another policy of £3,000 for accidental death or serious permanent injury, whether the result of travel or cricket risks, or any other form of accident. In addition, £30 a week for not more than 52 weeks, payable (through the county club) for inability to play after arrival home.

Footballers (for their South American World Cup journey of 1955)—A policy of £20,000 for each man—£15,000 for his club and £5,000 for his next-of-kin. These sums would have been payable for death or permanent injury.

Now why should Len Hutton, Godfrey Evans, Denis Compton, and Trevor Bailey be worth much less on paper than Billy Wright, Alf Ramsey, Ted Ditchburn and Roy Bentley?

First, obviously, because a football club has a strong proprietary interest in its £20,000 times as much goes to the club, in fact, as to a man's wife. Is this right? I leave it to any reader's judgment.

Secondly, almost equally obviously, the risks of cricket are far less than those of football. Seldom, indeed, does a cricketer do himself permanent damage.

Let me return to the original question: Is Len Hutton worth less than Billy Wright in the ratio £3,500 to £20,000? Well, I ask any cricketer. —(London Express Service)

### "PLAY BALL!" APPEAL TO 22 POWs

Cleveland, Ohio, Nov. 23. The 22 American prisoners in Korea who have refused to be repatriated had an allying offer today from the Director of the Cleveland Indians baseball team.

Mr. Myron Wilson, "Come back to the United States and I guarantee you a job at your favourite sport, baseball." Mr. Wilson has written personal letters to this effect to each of the 22 prisoners. —France-Press.

### Russians To Attend Boxing Congress

Moscow, Nov. 23. A Soviet delegation will attend the Congress of the International Federation of Amateur Boxing to be held in Paris shortly. It was announced here today that the delegation will be composed of M. Demitry Smolin, M. Alexei Katoulinsky and M. Alexander Nolle, who will act as interpreter. —France-Press.

## CARRUTHERS v. GAULT



Jimmy Carruthers comes in under a straight left from "Pappy" Gault and connects with a left uppercut in the course of their World Bantamweight Championship title fight at the Sydney Sports Ground on November 13.



Carruthers connects with a straight right and prepares to throw a left.



Carruthers declared the winner on points. His eye was bandaged whilst the judges conferred on the decision. — Australian Photographic Agency Pictures.

### BAM Official Says

## Peng-soon "Expelled Himself"

Kuala Lumpur, Nov. 24. Wong Peng-soon, world unofficial Badminton Champion, who is currently on an unauthorised tour of Formosa, has "expelled himself" from Malaysian badminton; it was declared yesterday by a top badminton official.

The Malaysian Badminton Association President, Mr. Hish Joo-seong, said the Association would not take punitive action against Wong because "he has already punished himself and has expelled himself from future competition in Malaysia".

The President added, "Of course Peng-soon is at liberty to leave the fold. But why should he as the world's unofficial Champion, quit thus?"

"Amateurism is an art of rendering service for no payment," continued Mr. Hish. "At the same time, it means having to comply with all sorts of rules and regulations. Perhaps this is too high a price to pay for Peng-soon."

The Badminton Association will take up Wong's case for discussion next week-end when it meets in Ipoh; it was learnt reliably.

Association Standing Committee members yesterday generally agreed that, by withdrawing from the BAM, Wong had "outlawed" himself from future Malaysian and State tournaments. —United Press.

### CAPACITY CROWD

A capacity crowd of 8,000 spectators jammed the Armed Forces Stadium here last night to see the Malaysian unofficial badminton champion of the world, Wong Peng Soon, in action.

Wong, displaying something of the form which gained him the world title three times, beat E. L. Cheng, runner-up in the world championship, by 15-12 and 15-11.

In another exhibition match, Hongkong beat Taipei in a doubles game by 15-12 and 15-9. —Reuters.

### FA CUP RE-PLAY

London, Nov. 23. Millwall defeated Colchester United 4-0 in the FA Cup first round replay today. —Reuters.

## Singapore To Adopt A Strong Stand At Asian Games Meeting

Singapore, Nov. 24. The Singapore Olympic and Sports Council will fight any move by the Asian Games Federation to quit the International Olympic Council at the December 5 meeting of the Federation in Manila, it was learned today.

At a private meeting of the Singapore Olympic Sports Council last night, it was decided to oppose any move to break away from the IOC and notice was given that Singapore may decide to quit the Asian Games Federation if such a move is successful.

The SOOSC will send its Honorary Secretary, Mr. Strickland, to Singapore. Olympic swimming team managers, to attend the special meeting of the Asian Games Federation on Dec. 5 and 6 in Manila.

The Singapore representative is expected to oppose any move to limit the Asian Games to persons of Asian birth only and most certainly will fight the exclusion of residents of dependent territories, which would disqualify Singapore's athletes. —United Press.

## THE GAMBOLS





## St. Andrew's Win Annual Golf Match

The annual match between Royal Hongkong Golf Club members of St. Andrew's and St. George's Societies was played at Fanling on Sunday under excellent weather conditions and resulted in a win for St. Andrew's by 14½ points.

St. Andrew's led by 10½ to 13½ at the end of the morning Singles; the St. George's team enjoyed their lead of 1½ points over their opponents on the Old Course but lost this advantage on the New Course where their colleagues lost by 4½ to 11½ points.

Messrs J. McKelvie and F. C. Ciemno, Chieftains of St. Andrew's and St. George's Societies respectively, started the afternoon proceedings by driving off at the first tee at 1.10 p.m. J. McKelvie's fine drive must have encouraged the St. Andrew's side to greater efforts as they were never "headed" and won the afternoon games by 19½ to 10½ points.

The afternoon round was marred to a great extent by the slow rate of play. This was caused principally by two "four-balls" in another competition which started at 12.45 p.m. and, with a clear Course, took no less than 3 hours and 25 minutes to complete their rounds. Members are again reminded of the four-ball rules which, in the interests of all players, must be adhered to. The rules referred to are as follows:

1.—The owner of a ball played out of bounds takes no further part in the play of the hole.  
2.—Only the owner and his caddy may look for a lost ball.  
3.—Nobody in any circumstances may play "two mores" than his partner.

Every player should take the earliest opportunity of picking up his ball when his partner needs no further assistance.  
Members are also reminded that under Rule of Golf No. 31 (7) it is necessary that a player must play a ball without undue delay, the penalty for slow play being the loss of a hole in match play or two strokes in stroke play. Repeated offence may result in disqualification.  
Individual scores in the Societies match were as follows:—

### CAPTAIN'S CUP

The replay for the November Qualifier of the Captain's Cup was won by St. Andrew's who, by a card showing one over par for the first eight holes.

Week-End Medal Scores  
The following were the best Medal scores returned during the week-end.  
L. White 18-24 = nett 42  
R. Blacklock 18-24 = nett 42  
K. A. Miller 18-24 = nett 40  
Handicap Revisions  
The following handicap revisions have been recently released:

1. L. White 18-24 = nett 42  
2. R. Blacklock 18-24 = nett 42  
3. K. A. Miller 18-24 = nett 40  
4. J. McKelvie 18-24 = nett 38  
5. F. C. Ciemno 18-24 = nett 36  
6. J. McKelvie 18-24 = nett 34  
7. F. C. Ciemno 18-24 = nett 32  
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"FUNGING"	Bangkok	7 a.m. 25th Nov.

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"CHANGTE"	Australia & Manila	27th Nov.

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	Load	Sails
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"PATROCLUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Dec. 6th Dec.
"ANTIOCHUS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	13th Dec. 14th Dec.
"CYCLOPS"	Liverpool & Dublin	23rd Dec. 24th Dec.
"AUTOLYCUS"	Genoa, Rotterdam, Amsterdam London & Hamburg	22nd Dec. 24th Dec.

Scheduled Sailings from Europe

	Sails	Arrives
G. "PATROCLUS"	Liverpool	24th Nov.
G. "ANTIOCHUS"	Rotterdam	30th Nov.
G. "CYCLOPS"	—	8th Dec.
G. "AUTOLYCUS"	—	14th Dec.
G. "PERSEUS"	—	27th Dec.
G. "ANCHISE"	18th Nov.	20th Dec.
G. "CLYTONEUS"	24th Nov.	7th Jan.
G. "ASTYANAX"	3rd Dec.	—

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"HAINAN"	—	—	14th Dec.
"AGAMEMNON"	—	—	21st Dec.
"DONA AURORA"	25th Nov.	17th Dec.	15th Jan.
"DONA ALICIA"	11th Dec.	2nd Jan.	31st Jan.

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Hongkong, 24th November, 1953.

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(Also taking passengers)

# Factual Report On Breakdown Of Pow Repat System

New York, Nov. 23.

The Indian Chairman of the Korean Prisoner Repatriation Group soon will submit to both sides in Korea a factual report on the group's squabble, informed sources said today.

General K. S. Thimayya is expected to give a full account of the breakdown of the system for interviewing anti-Communist POWs on whether they wish to go home.

He also is expected to explain the problem Indian troops will face if no Korean peace conference has been held by January 22, the date envisaged for the Indian custodial forces to release POWs who had not returned to their homeland.

The report is expected to be addressed to the Communist and United Nations military commands.

General Thimayya is not expected to make any recommendations.

Rather, his report will serve as a basis on which either side or the Indian delegation here or even the UN Secretary-General might decide to initiate new action on the controversial prisoner question.

It is known that the Indian delegate, Mr. Y. K. Krishnu Menon, is considering asking the United Nations General Assem-

## GAP IN THE FACT

The Indians feel that there is a gap in the armistice pact in that no provision has been made on what happens if January 22 arrived without convocation of a peace conference.

On the other hand, there appears to be no inclination on the part of the Indians to keep the POWs in the custody of their troops.

If they hand the 22,000 anti-Communist Chinese and North Koreans back to the United Nations Command there appears a good chance that they will quickly be released, though the United States may first want to get the General Assembly's sanction for such a step.

There appears to be little doubt that this sanction will be voiced by an overwhelming margin.—United Press.

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"CHUSAN"	10th January	1st March
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FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards	Leaves	Due
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"SUNDA"	4th December	—
Homewards	Leaves	Due
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"WARORA"	Sails 11th Dec.	for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta
"SIRDIANA"	Sails 12th Dec.	for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta
"ORDIA"	Sails 14th Dec.	for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta

P. &amp; O. B. I. JOINT SERVICE

"ORNA"	Sails 26th Nov.	for Singapore, Colombo, Bombay & Singapore
"OZARDA"	Sails 27th Nov.	for Singapore, Colombo, Bombay & Singapore
"UMARIA"	Sails 15th Dec.	for Singapore, Colombo, Bombay & Singapore
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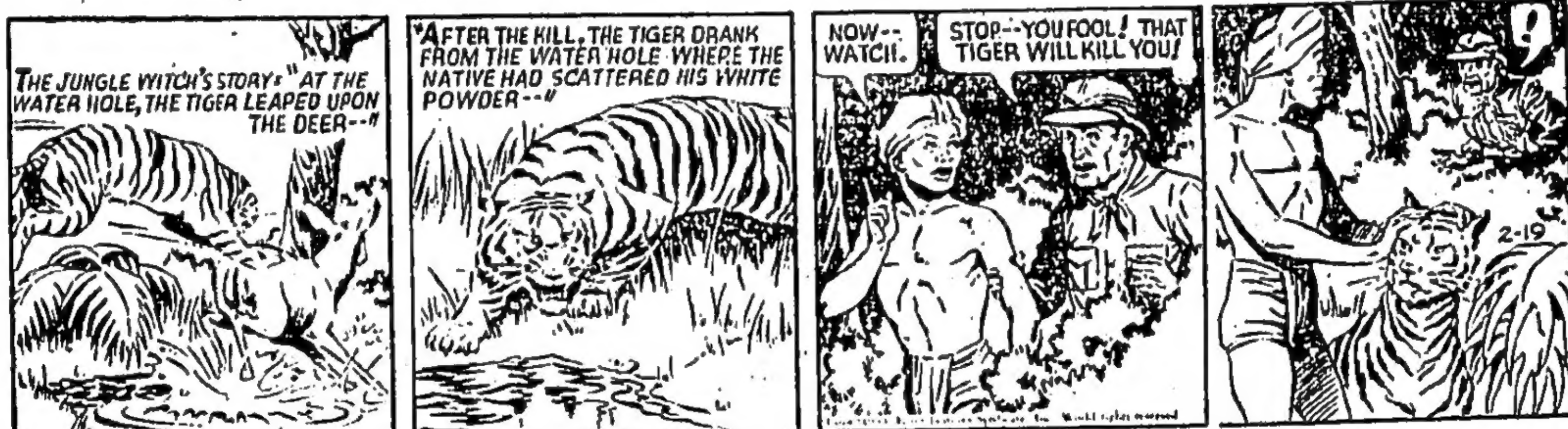
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## NANCY

She Won't, Either

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## New Appeal For Meeting Of Big Five

Vienna, Nov. 23. Frederic Joliot-Curie, French atom scientist, opening the fifth session of the Communist-led World Peace Council here today, made a new appeal for a meeting of the Big Five powers.

He declared that it was one of the main tasks of the conference to pave the way for such a meeting. He told 400 delegates it would certainly be a good basis for future negotiations of current international problems.

This one-week Congress has two main topics:

1. Prohibition of Hydrogen bombs and mass destruction weapons and reduction of all armaments and steps to settle all current conflicts, particularly in the Far East and Germany.

2. Discussion of the proposal for a big world peace congress to be held next year. Secretary-General of the World Peace Council, said there would be "freedom of speech" for all members, guests and observers during the present session. But because of limited time, speakers would be restricted to 15 minutes.—Reuter.

## Almost 90 Per Cent

Belgrade, Nov. 23.

Candidates of Marshal Tito's Socialist Alliance, the leading Yugoslav party, received almost 90 per cent of the votes according to the first returns of the Yugoslav election for the Federal Council which were received here tonight. Eighty-five per cent voted in Serbia, 89 per cent in Bosnia-Herzegovina, 88.6 per cent in Croatia, 80 per cent in Slovenia, 88.9 per cent in Macedonia and 80 per cent in Montenegro. Two candidates directly chosen by groups of citizens were elected in Macedonia.—France-Press.

...this situation calls for a  
**San Miguel**

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"THAI"

Arrives	Dec. 2 from Sandakan.
Sails	Dec. 3 for Okinawa, Kobe & Yokohama.

"STAR ARCTURUS"

Arrives	Dec. 14 from Japan.
Sails	Dec. 15 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Khorramshahr, Basrah & Bahrain.

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JOHN CLARKE'S  
CASEBOOK

## Off-Duty

HE cut an elegant figure, the tall, dark, handsome man, who sat alone at a table for two, with a glass before him. People coming into the Chelsea bar glanced at him as they passed, wondering where they could have seen him before. Later, they stole glances over their shoulders at him, puzzled still as to his identity.

He seemed content with his own company. As incursions about these round him as they were inquisitive about him. He just sat, sipping his drink, ordering, from time to time, that his glass be refilled, thinking his own thoughts.

## THINKING

PERHAPS he was, idly comparing his surroundings with those more splendid where most of his evenings were spent, enjoying the informality of the bar, rejoicing in his temporary anonymity.

Or thinking of the great ones in whose company he had been yesterday and would be again tomorrow. The diplomats festooned with bizarre decorations and orders, the film people with their carefully cultivated smiles, the self-important politicians.

He was brought to earth by a cry from behind the bar. "Last orders, gentlemen, please," the landlord called.

The handsome man ordered another drink. It straightened his tie, patted the jacket of his immaculate suit into place, and left.

## PUT 'EM UP

ON the pavement outside, the stranger's metamorphosis overcame him.

Whether it was the night air, or an excess of informality, or a remotely possible reason, something to do with the drink he had taken, not even he could tell.

But suddenly, passers-by found themselves being challenged, in exquisitely modulated tones, to "Put 'em up and fight." And there was the distinguished stranger whom nobody had been able to recognize, weaving about and working his fists as if the Chelsea square had been a boxing ring.

No one accepted the challenge, but the handsome man shadow-boxed on hopefully until a policeman came up and said: "Now, now, home, will you?"

## JUST YOU TRY

THE handsome man would not take the hint. He was arrested, and next day brought into the dock at Great Marlborough Street, where he pleaded not guilty to the charge against him of having been drunk and disorderly. His name turned out to be Michael.

"When I went up to him," said the policeman who had arrested Michael, "he said, 'Just you try and take me to the station.' The officer paused for a modest little cough. "I took him to the station," he said. Michael went into the witness-box and took the oath so impressively that he might have been being sworn-in for some great state appointment, a governor-generalship, say.

## BACK TO WORK

"The course of three hours last evening," he said, "I remember coming out of the bar, perfectly well. I was thinking my own thoughts. Then the officer arrested me. I remember nothing about inviting anyone to fight."

"Ah, but the officer does, you see," said Mr. Paul Bennett, V.C., the magistrate. "Perhaps those five glasses of stout..." He fined Michael 20s.

"Thank you very much, sir," Michael said with a bow.

With a glance at the clock, he left. It was almost time for him to rejoin the company of the great ones at luncheon. Time to return to his work as a waiter in the restaurant of a great hotel.

'What's Her Line?' Solution  
PATHOLOGIST  
London Express Service

Printed and published by WILLIAM ALICE GRIFFITHS for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

Bermuda Meeting  
Defended By  
Mr Selwyn Lloyd

New York, Nov. 23.

The forthcoming Bermuda conference was a "normal and friendly meeting" between the leaders of friendly states and not directed against any country, Mr Selwyn Lloyd, British Minister of State, told the United Nations today.

He was speaking in the General Assembly's Political Committee at the Soviet "peace package" proposal.

Opening the debate on Friday, Mr Andrei Vyshinsky, the Soviet delegate, had attacked the Bermuda conference and said it would only intensify international tension.

"In fact its purpose is precisely the contrary," Mr Lloyd told the Committee. "It is not directed against anyone or any country. We have no objection to Mrs. Trevelyan visiting Moscow to discuss common problems with Mr. Malenkov (Soviet Prime Minister). I cannot understand why Mr. Vyshinsky should make a grievance out of the fact that the President of the United States and the prime Ministers of France and Britain are to meet together with their Foreign Ministers at Bermuda."

"The three powers are close Allies. There is a unity in our beliefs which is reflected in the unity of our approach to the problems of the present day. It really is not worth trying to persuade the world that this is anything more than a normal and friendly meeting between the leaders of friendly states."

Mr Vyshinsky also said on Friday that Anglo-American relations were going "from bad to worse."

"I am sorry to disappoint Mr. Vyshinsky and some of the prophets of gloom on both sides of the Atlantic," Mr Lloyd said. "The friendship and unity of purpose between the United States and United Kingdom Governments is as strong and solid as it has ever been."

## NOT MUCH BETTER

Mr Lloyd, summing up the present session of the Assembly, said it had been "indecisive" and "a period of marking time."

"Things have not got much better," he added. "On the other hand, I do not believe that they have changed for the worse."

"Although the session has been inconclusive, that does not alter the fact that we are at a critical phase," Mr Lloyd said. "We are all learning by bitter experience that there are no short-cuts, no simple solutions, that no negotiations are easy, however commonplace their subject matter."

"Therefore, our hope must lie not in the resolutions under consideration, but in painstaking, persevering hard work, problem by problem, issue by issue, laboriously to build up or to hammer out something better than the present state of affairs."

"That does not seem a very ambitious programme to be asking too much of the statesmen of the world. Yet it is in accordance with reality. There is no single comprehensive magical formula for the solution of all our difficulties."

"So let us persevere with undiminished courage and resource, undaunted by failure or disappointment. Small successes, small agreements may well open the door to the larger ones."

## 5-POINT RESOLUTION

The Soviet Union under the heading "measure to avert the threat of a new world war and a reduction of tension in international relations" has submitted a five-point resolution to the Political Committee.

This calls for the unconditional prohibition of atomic, hydrogen and other weapons of mass destruction, a recommendation that the five great Powers reduce their armed forces by one-third within one year, recognition that overseas bases increase the threat of a new war, elimination of such bases, and condemnation of war propaganda.

The Soviet programme has been proposed on numerous occasions and rejected. Mr Lloyd said Britain would oppose all the points in the present Soviet resolution.

On disarmament, Mr Lloyd learned with regard to the proposed "one-third" reduction that last week's debate on disarmament, the Soviet Union had proposed an amendment to the resolution. Then, instead of a fixed fraction, it had used the word "substantial" to qualify the proposed reduction.

Mr Lloyd remarked that "to that extent" the Soviet amendment during the disarmament

debate had been more flexible and preferable.

Mr Lloyd said it was not true to assert that the establishment of overseas military bases increased the threat of a new war or undermined the sovereignty and independence of states.

"Such a base in fact brings many advantages to the country by assisting its economy, by aiding technical development and, above all, by increasing its capacity to defend itself against its actual or potential enemies," he said.

Mr Lloyd observed "not in an unfriendly manner" that the Soviet Union always seemed to direct its propaganda and arguments against weapons in which they were weaker or against facilities of which they had no need.

"That certainly accounts for the continued Soviet attempt to isolate atomic from conventional weapons," he added. "It also applies to the issue of bases."

"The great land mass of the Soviet Union, extending across two continents, enables the Soviet Union, with bases on Soviet or satellite territory, to deal securely with her neighbors."

"Operating on interior lines, the Soviet Union can shift its will from north to south, from west to east. This applies both offensively and defensively."

Reuter.

Late Jurors  
Explain Why

A juror who arrived late in a case before the Police Judge this morning, told Mr Justice C. W. Reece that the bus in which he was proceeding to the Star Ferry met with an accident, and he was not permitted to leave it until some time later when he produced his summons for jury service.

The accident occurred about 8.15 a.m. C.F. Marques, of South British Insurance Co., Ltd., and residing at Diamond Hill, told his Lordship.

The Judge said he would check up on the report and discharged Marques.

Another juror, Young Chee-poo, of C. P. Young and Company, who also arrived late, said he left his home in Wing Lok Street at a quarter to nine this morning. He was unable to get on to several public transports due to their being full, and was only a few minutes late. He thought 10 minutes would be sufficient for him to reach the Supreme Court from his home.

Young told his Lordship he had no intention of coming late to avoid jury service. He meant to arrive on time but was delayed by an earlier transport.

Discharging him, his Lordship said if Young should be asked for jury service again, he would advise him to leave home much earlier than 8.45, as he did this morning.

## Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. Time Signal and Programme Summary: 6.30, Melody with the Stars; 6.30, BBC Bandstand; 6.30, Kettering Salvation Army Band; 6.30, Albert E. Mann (BBC); 6.30, Weather Report; 7, Time Signal; 7.15, World News and United Nations Report (London Relay); 7.15, "Sundown Serenade" with the Four Aces (Studio); 7.20, Forces Favourites (London Relay); 7.20, La Demi-Heure Française (Studio); 7.30, "First Hearing" presented by Bernard Hickie (Studio); 7.30, Time Signal; 7.30, Father T. F. Ryan, S.J. (Studio); 7.30, The Royal Tour (Studio); 7.30, London Airport of Her Majesty the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh (Studio); 7.30, The Scene by Richard Dimbleby (Recorded London Relay); 7.30, This is Bermuda—A Feature Programme written by David Slesley Nicholl. Produced by Leonard Correll (BBC); 7.30, The Jananai Folk Song (BBC); 7.30, Louis Bennett (BBC); 7.30, At the Ballet "Snow Maiden" (Helsinki-Korakovo); 7.30, Bym, Orch. of Radio Helsinki; 7.30, Ludwig, "Gayane" (Khabarovsk); 7.30, Philharmonic Sym. Orch. of New York; 7.30, Time Signal; 7.30, Weather Report; 7.30, Time Signal; 7.30, Radio News Reel (Recorded London Relay); 7.30, Goodnight Music; 7.30, Save the Queen; 11.30, Close Down.



Herbert Spencer Grassie, Nobel Prize winner for Physiology, who is Honorary Director of the Rockefeller Institute, Medical Research, New York, being congratulated by President Auriol after receiving the Doctor Honoris Causa degree in Paris. — London Express.

Brazilian  
Socialite  
Coming Here

Senhora C.H. Winans, wife of industrialist Charles Albert Winans, will be the first of a long line of Brazilian socialites to visit the Colony in the near future.

Hongkong, according to Senhor V.V. Carvalho, Brazilian Consul, has enjoyed so much favourable publicity in Brazil, that many of the country's top socialites intend to visit this "Jewel of the East."

Senhora Winans, who will arrive from Rio de Janeiro by air on Friday in the company of Mrs Martin Gullaim and Mrs Lia Braga, will spend 10 days in the Colony. A welcoming reception will be given by Senhor V. V. Carvalho at his residence on December 2.

Senhora Winans never fails to astound the social world of Brazil with her lavish parties and is called upon to entertain all the important visitors to the country's capital.

LETTER TO  
THE EDITOR

Sir,—I understand that a number of pigs and chickens have been imported from Japan for the purpose of improving local stock in the New Territories.

I also understand that some months ago, the Church World Service offered to supply pigs, goats, turkeys, chickens and guinea fowl to be distributed among the poorer farmers in the New Territories free of charge.

It would be interesting to know whether such a generous offer has been accepted, and if not, why?

## ENQUIRER

Sub-committees  
Try Again

Panmunjon, Nov. 24. The United Nations and Communist sub-committees discussing the composition, the time and the place of a Korean peace conference met again at Panmunjon this morning in a further effort to break the deadlock on the question of neutral participation.

The Chief Allied delegate, the United States special envoy, Mr Arthur Dean, has consistently opposed the Communist demand that neutral nations—including Russia—be represented at the conference.

Mr Dean told the Communists yesterday that the Allies would approve of Russia's participation in the conference, but not as a neutral.

The sub-committee discussing when the conference will start has so far made no progress at all.—Reuter.

Mail  
Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for registered correspondence posted at G.P.O., Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times, can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

## TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 24

By Air  
Indo-China, 6 p.m.  
Thailand, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain and Europe, 6 p.m.

By Surface  
Japan, 3 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

## WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 25

By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A. and Canada, 8 a.m.  
Indo-China, 8 a.m.  
Thailand, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain and Europe, 8 a.m.  
Formosa, Japan, U.S.A. & Canada, 1 p.m.  
Formosa, 6 p.m.  
Formosa, 6 p.m.

By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 6.30 a.m.  
Formosa, 6 a.m.  
Japan, Canada, 10 a.m.  
Philippines, 1 p.m.  
Macao, 2 p.m.  
Indonesia, 3 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

## THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 26

By Air  
India, Ceylon, 9 a.m.  
Thailand, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain and Europe, 10 a.m.  
Philippines, 1 p.m.  
Japan, Noon.  
Indo-China, Noon.  
Formosa, 1 p.m.  
Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A. and Canada, 1 p.m.  
Philippines, N. Borneo, 6 p.m.  
Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 6 p.m.  
Formosa, Okinawa, Japan, U.S.A. and Canada, 6 p.m.

Shouldn't Pay  
For Job

Declaring that no one should give money to secure a job, Mr Hin-shing Lo at Central this morning sentenced Fong Pei-tak, 40, army driver, of 24, Tung Hing Lane, first floor, to three months for fraudulent conversion.

Mr Lo said that people looking for work should depend on their health, education and character to get a job. Friends could recommend these people, but they should not give money to other people to secure jobs.

The defendant was given \$800 by the complainant, Cheng Li-wing, as he wanted to get a job as a bus conductor with the China Motor Bus Company in December, last year.

Cheng never received a job with the bus company and he had the defendant arrested this month.

MAN ACCUSED  
OF MURDERING WOMAN  
WITH A CHOPPER

Allegations that the accused killed his former shop mistress with a chopper were made by the Crown when Tsoi Muk-li, 25, appeared on trial for the murder of Tse Sai, 41, before the Puisne Judge, Mr Justice C. W. Reece in the Criminal Sessions this morning.

Tsoi was accused of attacking the deceased with a chopper outside her shop premises at 42 Tin Hau Temple Hill Road on the afternoon of May 12 last, causing wounds to her face and neck from which she died almost instantaneously.

The accused made no answer to the indictment when it was read to him by the Judge's clerk. His Lordship informed accused's Counsel that he would record that as a plea of not guilty, to which Counsel agreed.

A Jury of six men and one woman was then empanelled.

Appearing for the Crown was Mr D. N. E. Rea, Crown Counsel. Accused was represented by Mr T. W. S. Winter, instructed by Mr K. Y. Yung.

The Prosecutor said that deceased woman lived in hut 42 Tin Hau Temple Hill Road where she ran a small grocery shop.

A witness for the Crown, Sze Chee-hung, lived in a building with her husband in the same hut.

Also living in the premises was the accused who worked in the grocery shop as a fook.

About 10 days before the deceased met her death accused ceased working for her and went to work for a baker. However, accused continued to sleep on the premises, Mr Rea said.

About 4 p.m. on May 12, the woman Sze Chee-hung saw deceased sitting outside her hut on a stool. She had a small son on her lap. Sze chatted with the deceased. As she continued her conversation with the deceased, Sze noticed that certain washing hanging by the side of the hut had fallen down and she walked over to pick it up. Whilst doing this the witness heard a sound of a scuffle and a sound of breaking glass. Turning around she saw deceased bleeding profusely from the side of her face. At the same time the woman saw accused standing behind the counter.

## CRIED FOR HELP

Crown Counsel said that the witness would say she saw accused bend down as if pouring out something. She cried out for help and ran back into her cubicle, entering the hut by a side door. Inside her room she noticed kerosene running into it from under the partition. At the same time she heard a match being struck and smoke then began to spread over the top of the partition, Crown Counsel went on.

Another woman witness, who lived nearby, would say she saw deceased bleeding profusely and her child lying on the ground. She would further say she saw accused standing inside the hut holding a chopper in his hands.

Lo Kwong, the baker for whom accused went to work arrived on the scene and helped put out the fire. He would say that the chopper allegedly used to kill deceased belonged to him.

Mr Rea said that the Police Surgeon conducted a post-mortem examination on the deceased. The doctor would say that he found five cut wounds on the right side of the face and neck.

## ON EMBANKMENT

The accused then ran out of the shop and was seen standing at the top of a nearby embankment where he threw away the chopper, Crown Counsel said. After this accused was seen to jump down another embankment which was 150 feet high. On his way down he slipped and somersaulted to the bottom where he hit his head against a stone. He was taken into custody by a Police constable.

"One point may strike you in this case," Mr Rea said to the Jury. "You will notice that the Crown is giving no evidence as to the motive which inspired accused to commit this crime. However, the law is—and my Lord will correct me on this point if I am wrong—that it is not and never has been necessary for the Crown to show what motive lies behind the commission of any offence."

If the Jury were satisfied that the accused committed the crime, that was sufficient; the Prosecutor went on. The burden of proof in any criminal proceedings lay with the Crown and it was for the Crown to establish the case. The general rule was that it was for the Crown to satisfy the Jury that the accused had committed the offence.

## PREMEDITATED ACT

"I will submit to you that the case for the Crown is abundantly supported by the evidence that the accused murdered his former employer," Mr Rea said.

There was evidence that this was a premeditated act; and the evidence to support that was the evidence of the chopper being taken from accused's new master's shop and possibly the availability of the tin of kerosene, but that was a matter of fact for the Jury to determine, he added.

Concluding, the Prosecutor said: "The Crown's case therefore is that the accused, knowing that he was doing a wrongful act, went to work for a baker, but that was a matter of fact for the Jury to determine, he added.

Also living in the premises was the accused who worked in the grocery shop as a fook.

About 10 days before the deceased met her death accused ceased working for her and went to work for a baker. However, accused continued to sleep on the premises, Mr Rea said.

About 4 p.m. on May 12, the woman Sze Chee-hung saw deceased sitting outside her hut on a stool. She had a small son on her lap. Sze chatted with the deceased. As she continued her conversation with the deceased, Sze noticed that certain washing hanging by the side of the hut had fallen down and she walked over to pick it up. Whilst doing this the witness heard a sound of a scuffle and a sound of breaking glass. Turning around she saw deceased bleeding profusely from the side of her face. At the same time the woman saw accused standing behind the counter.

Witness said he was present at Queen Mary Hospital on May 23 when accused was charged with murder. The accused was clearly understood what was going on, he added.

## POST-MORTEM

Dr T. C. Pang, Police Surgeon, said he made a preliminary examination of the deceased at the scene of the crime. Death had taken place two or three hours prior to his examination.

On May 13 he carried out a post-mortem examination of the deceased in the presence of the deceased's husband.

There was no external injury on the body except cut wounds over the right side of the face and the neck, Dr Pang said. They consisted of five long cut wounds close together, reaching down to the bone and averaging between five and six inches in length.

The jaw bone was fractured into several pieces, while the muscles and blood vessels of the neck were severed. The bones of the neck were also injured.

The cause of death was shock and haemorrhage from the wounds, Dr Pang declared. The wound could have been caused by an instrument such as the chopper (Court exhibit), he said.

## WOMAN'S EVIDENCE

Sze Chee-hung in evidence said she lived with her husband at the back of the grocery shop. Accused stopped working for two or three hours prior to his examination.

About 4 p.m. on May 12 she saw deceased sitting outside her

shop premises. She noticed some washing had fallen down and whilst she was picking it up she heard "a tremendous sound of broken glass."

Turning round she saw deceased's face bleeding and on approaching her she found that she was dead, said witness.

Accused was then inside the shop about two and a half feet from the deceased.

Witness said she saw him bend down as if pouring out something. She smelt kerosene. As she ran back into her room she shouted for help. At this time she heard a match being struck and almost simultaneously she saw fire emerge from the partition under the roof.

Witness said she took some of her belongings and ran from the house but shortly afterwards the baker, Lo Kwong, told her the fire had been put out.

Hearing is continuing.

Possession  
Claim  
Settlement

An action by William McNeil Ltd. for the possession of the front portion of No. 6 Stanley Street, ground floor, against six defendants, came to an abrupt end this morning before Mr Judge J. Reynolds at the Victoria District Court when Mr Brook A. Bernacchi (instructed by Mr Y. H. Chan) representing the plaintiffs informed the Court that the parties had reached a settlement.

Mr Bernacchi then read the terms of settlement in which it was stated that the defendants pay the plaintiffs \$30,000 inclusive of rent, damages and costs; the money to be paid in three instalments of \$10,000 each on or before December 1, 1953, January 1, 1954, and February 1, 1954, respectively. If any instalment was not paid on the due date then the whole balance would become payable immediately.

Judge Reynolds then made an order on the terms agreed.

The defendants were the Sun Wah Hong Firm, Chu Po-kin, woman, and her four children, Weng Man-wai, Wong Man-kin, Wong Si-yuen and Wong Shook-wong. They were represented by Mr D. A. L. Wright and Mr Patrick Y. Wong, both instructed by Mr K.F. Wong.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith

"Don't worry about me, and the two boys at home, dear! We all like hot dogs so I bought 20 pounds of wiener!"

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